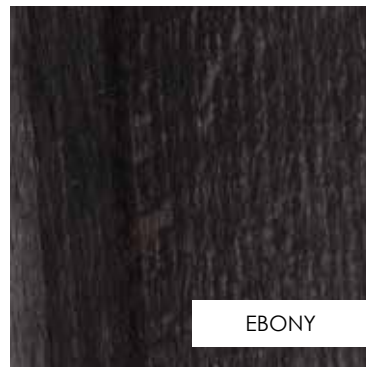


NOBONOBO | Wzornik drewna - BUK



NOBONOBO | Wzornik drewna - DĄB

